

### The Chemical Catalysis for Bioenergy Consortium

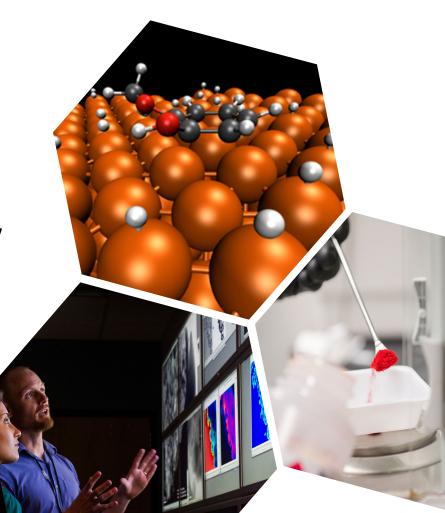
March 17<sup>th</sup>, 2022

Josh Schaidle



Office of ENERGY EFFICIENCY & RENEWABLE ENERGY

**BIOENERGY TECHNOLOGIES OFFICE** 



### ChemCatBio Mission

Mission: Accelerate the catalyst and process development cycle for bioenergy applications

Vision: The rapid decarbonization of our economy through utilization of renewable and waste carbon feedstocks Catalysis enables a circular carbon economy. 85% of industrial chemical processes rely on catalysts.



ChemCatBio is accelerating catalyst development for bioenergy applications

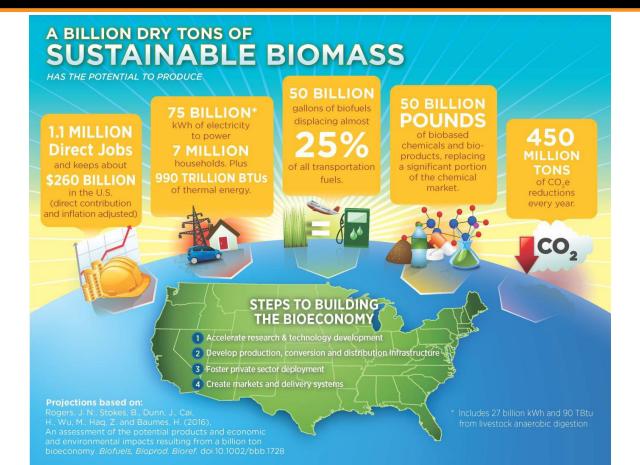
#### **Potential Future Impact of Catalysis**

In the chemicals industry alone, improvements in catalysts and related processes could save as much as **13 exajoules of energy and 1 gigatonne of CO<sub>2</sub>-equivalent** per year by 2050 versus a "business-as-usual" scenario.\*

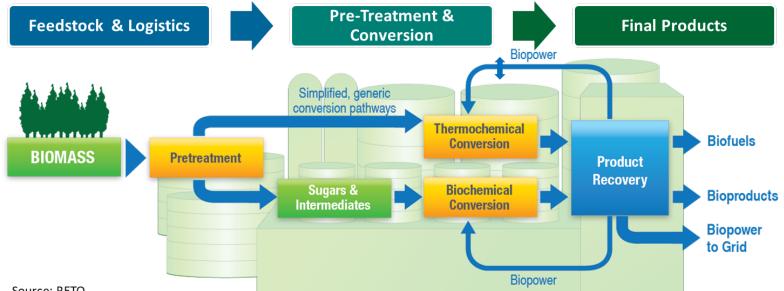
\*International Energy Agency, <u>Technology Roadmap: Energy and GHG Reductions in the Chemical Industry via Catalytic Processes</u>, 2013.

**ChemCatBio** 

### Potential Impact of a Billion-Ton Bioeconomy



### Catalysis Challenges are Pervasive in Conversion of Biomass and Waste Feedstocks



Source: BETO

#### **Key Catalytic Bioenergy Processes**

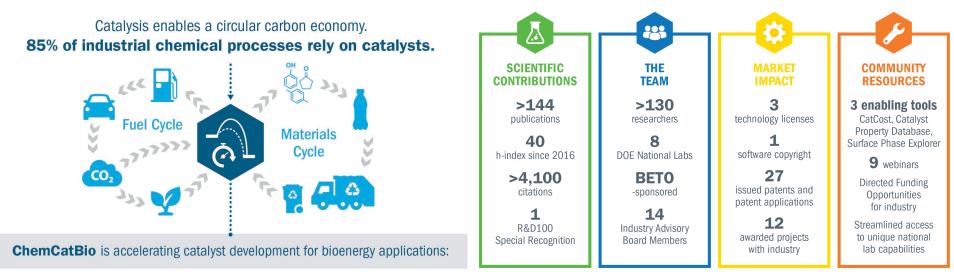
- Catalytic Upgrading of Biological Intermediates ٠
- Synthesis Gas Upgrading ٠
- Catalytic Fast Pyrolysis ٠
- Catalytic Upgrading of Aqueous/Gaseous Waste Streams ٠
- Catalytic Hydroprocessing
- Lignin Deconstruction and Upgrading ٠

#### **Challenges due to Biomass Composition**

- High oxygen content  $\rightarrow$  Broad reaction space ٠
- Diverse chemical functionalities  $\rightarrow$  Competing reactions
- High water content  $\rightarrow$  Degradation of catalyst supports ٠
- Impurities (S, N, alkali metals, Cl, etc.)  $\rightarrow$  Poisoning •
- Multiple states and compositions (solid, liquid, or gas) ٠
- Complex, heterogeneous mixture  $\rightarrow$  Difficult to model ٠

## Serving as a Central Hub of Knowledge

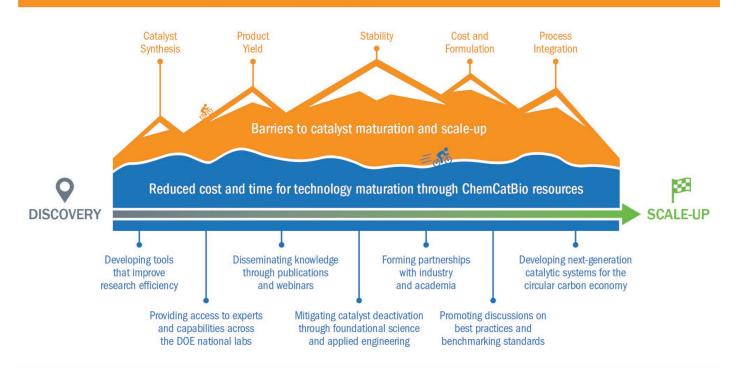
Accelerate market adoption by addressing *critical catalysis challenges* limiting commercialization of bioenergy technologies and *facilitating industry access* to national lab capabilities and expertise



#### Maintain an updated website to facilitate community outreach: Chemcatbio.org

### **Acceleration Approach**

The path to catalyst deployment is slow and difficult.

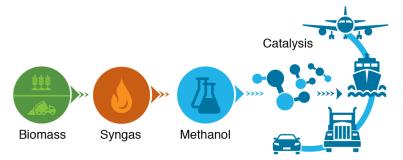


ChemCatBio is accelerating the catalyst and process development cycle.

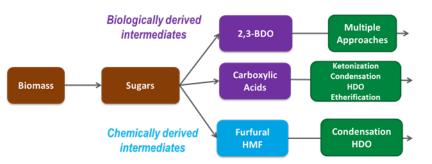
## Advancing technologies across varying feedstocks

### Generating energy-dense fuels and renewable chemicals from biomass and waste resources

**Upgrading of C1 Intermediates** 



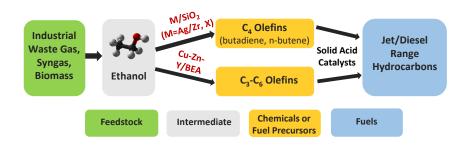
#### **Upgrading of Biological Intermediates**



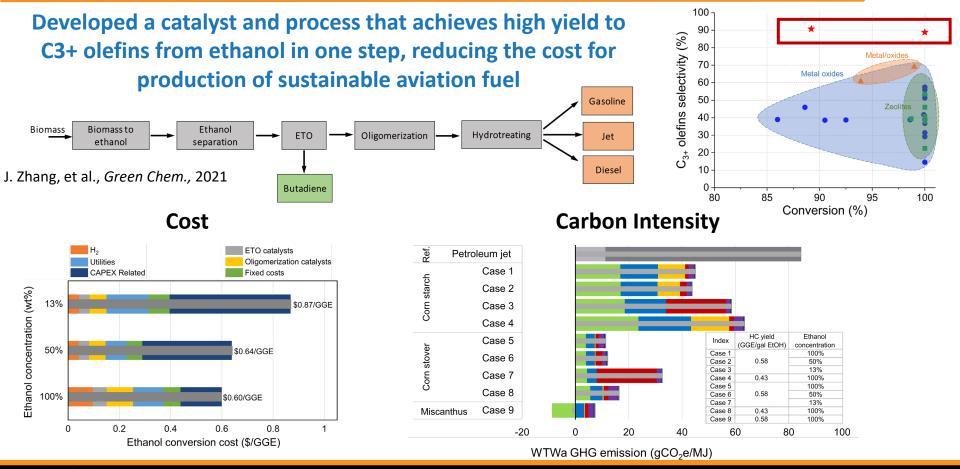
#### Catalytic Pyrolysis Catalytic Upgrading Fixed-Bed Renewable Fuels Catalytic Catalytic Upgrading



#### **Ethanol Upgrading**



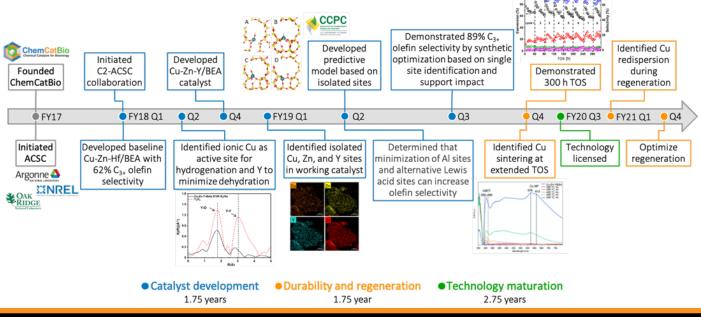
## Achieving our Mission: Technology Development



## Achieving our Mission: Acceleration

### Demonstrated a 4x acceleration of the catalyst and process development cycle

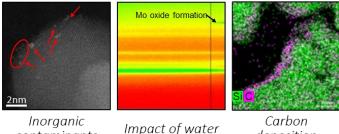
- Leveraged a design-build-test-learn cycle
- Compared catalyst development efforts across two different alcohol upgrading routes that were initiated sequentially in time



## Working with Us

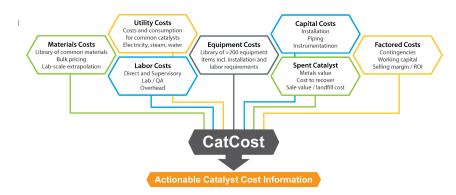
- Tap into our intellectual property
- Leverage our **capabilities and expertise** through cooperative research agreements and directed funding opportunities
  - Advanced materials characterization
  - Multi-scale computational modeling
  - Catalyst evaluation in integrated processes
- Join forces on proposals to competitive solicitations
- Utilize our **tools** to improve your research ٠ efficiency
  - CatCost<sup>™</sup>
  - Catalyst Property Database
- **Internships** and post-doctoral fellowships

#### Catalyst stability challenges



Inorganic contaminants

Carbon deposition



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### Summary

- Catalysis will play an enabling role in decarbonizing the fuel and chemical sectors
- Biomass as a feedstock introduces unique challenges for catalytic technologies
- ChemCatBio seeks to accelerate the catalyst and process development cycle to help shorten the time to market for renewable technologies

### Learn more and subscribe to our newsletter (The Accelerator) at chemcatbio.org Contact Info: Joshua.Schaidle@nrel.gov



## Acknowledgements



#### **Steering Committee**

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# Office of ENERGY EFFICIENCY & RENEWABLE ENERGY

#### **BIOENERGY TECHNOLOGIES OFFICE**

BETO

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF

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Special thanks to all of our collaborators and industry advisory board members!

## Thank you!



### **ChemCatBio Team**



### The Chemical Catalysis for Bioenergy Consortium

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