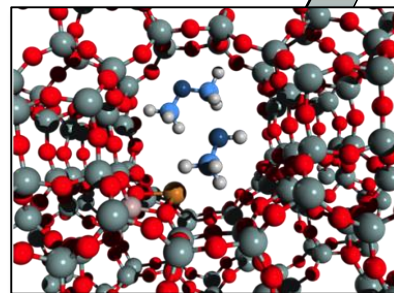


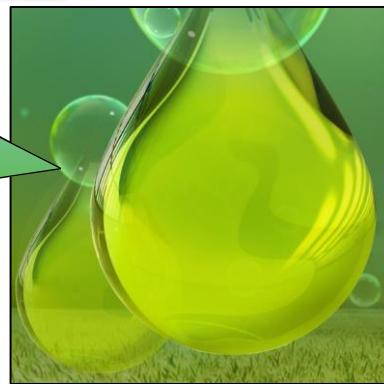
Upgrading of Indirect Liquefaction (IDL) Intermediates



Biomass Indirect Liquefaction
Light oxygenate intermediates



Multi-functional catalysts for unique transformations
Balancing acidic, basic, metallic sites



Suite of biofuels and co-products to meet market demand
High-octane gasoline, distillate fuels, and polymer precursors

Goal:

Develop a market-responsive, integrated biorefinery concept based on the conversion of IDL intermediates (methanol and ethanol) to produce a suite of fuels and co-products that can be controlled to meet market demand.

Approach:

Develop multi-functional catalysts for unique upgrading processes and provide the experimental data to improve the understanding of these chemical transformations and processes.

Impact:

Provide the scientific and economic basis for developing new biofuels processes via IDL intermediates that can exceed the performance and economics of commercial, benchmark processes